Later Life in the United Kingdom 2019

This factsheet is a collection of statistics on ageing and later life. It is compiled by Age UK from publicly available sources of research and statistics. This factsheet is not intended to be a fully comprehensive compendium. Where appropriate, we signpost to additional sources of information, statistics and reading.

Wherever possible, this factsheet focuses upon the older population of the UK.

Unless otherwise stated, the term “older” refers to persons aged 65 and above.

Age UK has a number of very informative policy position papers with facts and information on many of the topics covered in this document accessible via the website:
https://www.ageuk.org.uk/our-impact/policy-research/policy-positions/

Last updated May 2019

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7/*7$(6!/.!(1/39!93)76/)3*#!4'$3.!)$H+(6!39$*4342!0/.!0$(.!/0!93)7.3,3*(43/*!T_A"Q!I]?VU<!
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%*(99.$))$9!0(66!'(d(.9)!3*!4'$!'/,$!(.$!$)43,(4$9!4/!7/)4!4'$!CJN!3*!G*#6(*9!iMBO!,3663/*!(**+(662!TAJGQ!I]?Y7U<!!
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J/)534(6!3*5(43$*4)!3*!G*#6(*9!$H5$.3$*7$9!(!c+(.4$.!/0!(!,3663/*!0(66)!9+.3*#!4'$!2$(.!I]?V;?W!T4'(4!3)!,/.$!4'(*!VY]!5$.!9(2U!TX/2(6!_/66$#$!/0!A'2)373(*)Q!I]?WU<!!
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J35!0.(74+.$)!(.$!,/.$!7/,,/*!3*!8/,$*!8'/!(.$!,/.$!)+)7$543-6$!4'(*!,$*!4/!/)4$/5/./)3)!T8$(=!(*9!0.(#36$!-/*$)!TCJNQ!I]?V(U<!!
W?a!/0!'35!0.(74+.$!7()$)!(,/*#!5$/56$!(#$9!VO`!3*!I]?W;?Y!8$.$!8/,$*!TAJGQ!I]?Y#U!!
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1939\ S$)6/%=&8/66&

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A$/56$!834'!)3#'4!6/))!(.$!,/.$!63=$62!4/!'(1$!5./-6$,)!834'!9(362!6313*#Q!6/8$.!c+(6342!/0!630$Q!630$!)(43)0(743/*Q!8$66-$3*#!(*9!7/*039$*7$!(*9!'3#'$.!6$1$6)!/0!9$5.$))3/*!TXCZRQ!I]?OU<!!
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1939] P0)#'"&

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?!3*!?M!!5$/56$!/1$.!4'$!(#$!/0!VO!TWaU!(*9!!?!3*!V!!5$/56$!/1$.!4'$!(#$!/0!Y]!'(1$!9$,$*43(!T?WaU!T"6d'$3,$.I)!X$)$(.7'!%&Q!I]?\e!"6d'$3,$.I)!N/73$42Q!I]?\-U<!!
N2,54/,)!3*76+9$!,$,/.2!6/))Q!7/*0+)3/*!(*9!5./-6$,)!834'!)5$$7'!(*9!+*9$.)4(*93*#!!T"6d'$3,$.I)!N/73$42Q!I]?\U<!
@$,$*43(!3)!(!4$.,3*(6!7/*9343/*!T"6d'$3,$.I)!N/73$42Q!I]?\U<!!
"6d'$3,$.m)!93)$()$!3)!4'$!,/)4!7/,,/*!425$!/09$,$*43(!TVIa!/07()$)U!0/66/8$9!-2!1()7+6(.!9$,$*43(!T?WaU!(*9!,3H$9!9$,$*43(!T?]aU!T"6d'$3,$.I)!N/73$42Q!I]?\-U<!!
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M\a!/0!/69$.!5$/56$!T$c+31(6$*4!4/!/1$.!O!,3663/*!3*9313 9+(6)U!)(2!4'$!4$6$13)3/*!/.!5$4)!(.$!4'$3.!,(3*!0/.,!/0!7/,5(*2!T"#$!%&Q!I]?OU !
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"./+*9!O]a!/0!(66!630$>6/*#!),/=$.)!93$!5.$,(4+.$62e!/*!(1$.(#$!73#(.$44$!),/=$.)!93$!?]!2$(.)!
2/+*#$.!4'(*!*/*>),/=$.)!T"743/*!/*!N,/=3*#!(*9!J$(64'0!I]?Y-U<!
Z*!4'$!%&!(./+*9!(!c+(.4$.!/0!5$/56$!3*!./+43*$!(*9!,(*+(6!/77+5(43/*)!),/=$!(*9!(!4$*4'!/0!5$/56$!
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S'$!$7/*/,37 !1(6+$!/0!4'$!$,56/2,$*4Q!3*0/.,(6!7($Q!3*0/.,(6! 7'3697(.$!(*9!1/6+*4$$.3*/0!5$/56$!
(#$9!O]`!3*!4'$!%&!(,/+*4)!4/!iW\V!-3663!2$(. !TZ5(..(#+3..$Q!I]?W
Z*!4'$!%&4Q!7/*4.3-+4BT 45 0 0 45 0 O0.2(!) 2 (/) -4 0(!)] TJ ET Q q 0.24 0 0 0.242087.2344 639.68 cm

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[$93(*!'/+.62!5(2!0/.!8/.=$.)!3*!4'$3.!0])!3)!i?B<OO!(*9!i??<V]!0/.!8/.=$.)!(#$9!V]`Q!7/,5(.$9!4/!
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(*9!7/,/.-39342!T&3*#)4/*Q!_/,()>J$..$.(Q!D!j(##$.Q!I]?YU<!!
")!4'$!5/5+6(43/*!(#$)!(*9!5$/56$l)!7(.$!*$$9)!-$7/,$!,/.$!7/,56$HQ!4'$!*$$9!0/.!)/73(6!7(.$!
)$.137$)!T0/.,(6!(*9!3*0/.,(6U!3*4$*)303$)!T&$662!D!&$**2Q!I]?YU<!
_(.$.)!5./139$!(!839$!.(*#$!/0!)+55/.4:!.(*#3*#!0./,!5$.)/*(6!7(.$Q!$,/43/*(6!)+55/.4Q!'$65!834'!
5.(7437(6!4()=)!)+73'!()!)'/553*#Q!(*9!.$,3*93*#!/.!#313*#!,$937(43/*!T&$662!D!&$**2Q!I]?YU<!
_(.$!7(*!-$!5./139$9!-2!0(,362Q!0.3$*9)!/.!*$3#'-/+.)!834'/+4!5(2,$*4!T+*5(39!/.!3*0/.,(6!7(.$U!!/.!13(!
)$.137$)!)+73'!()!7(.$!'/,$)!/.!'/,$!13)34)!T5(39!/.!0/.,(6!7(.$U!T&$662!D!&$**2Q!I]?YU<!!!
B]a!/0!/69$.!5$/56$!3*!G*#6(*9!.$7$31$!*/!'$65!/.!1$.2!63446$!'$65!834'!4'$3.!7(.$!*$$9)!!TS.3##6$Q!I]?YU<!!
?<M!,3663/*!/69$.!5$/56$!9/!*/4!'(1$!(77$))!4/!4'$!7(.$!(*9!)+55/.4!4'(4!4'$2!*$$9!T"#$!%&Q!I]?\-U<!!

BYa!/0!/69$.!5$/56$!3*!G*#6(*9!.$7$31$!4'$!'$65!4'$2!*$$9!0./,!0(,362!(*9!0.3$*9)!TS.3##6$Q!I]?YU<!
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O]! 8366!)5$*9! M<\! 2$(.)! /0! 4'$3.! .$, (3*3*#! 630$! ()! (*! +*5(39! 7(.$.)Q! (*9! (4! (#$! VOQ! I<W! 2$(.)! TPCNQ! I]?W7U<!!

A$/56$!(#$9!VO!(*9!/1$.! , (=$!+5!(!'3#'$.!5./5/.43/*!/0!7(.$.)!T?\aU!4'(*!4'$2!9/!3*!4'$!5/5+6(43/*!()! (!8'/6$!T?I aU!

B<O I / @$%#=&K&P$; %'@"#' /) &

A$ / 56$! (. $!#$*$. (662!7 / *)39$. $9!4 / ! - $!6313*#!3*!5 / 1$. 42! 8 ' $*!4 ' $3. !. $) / +. 7$)! (. $!* / 4!$* / +#' !4 / ! , $$4!
4 ' $3. ! - ( )37!*$$9)!4 / ! (66 / 8!4 ' $, !4 / !4 (=$!5 (. 4!3*!) / 73$42<!S ' 3)!7 (*! , $ (*!)4. +##63*#!4 / !7 / 1$. !0 / / 9! (*9!
$*$. #2! - 366)Q! 8 (47 ' 3*#!1. 2!5$**2!)5$*4Q! 8 / . . 23*#!4 ' (4!* / 4 ' 3*#!3)!)$4! ( )39$!0 / . ! (!)+99$*!$, $. #$*72!
)+7 ' ! ()!4 ' $!7 / / =$. ! - . $ (=3*#!9 / 8 *Q! / . ! - $3*#!+* (- 6$!4 / ! (00 / . 9!4 ' $!7 /)4! / 0!4. (*)5 / . 4!*$$9$9!4 / !13)34! (!
0. 3$*9! / . !# / !4 / ! (!) / 73 (6!76+ - !TjXKQ! I] ?V0<!!

"!7 / , , / *!9$03*343 / *! / 0!5 / 1$. 42!3)!6313*#!3*! (! ' / +)$ ' / 69! 834 ' ! (*!3*7 / , $! - $6 / 8!V] a! / 0!4 ' $! , $93 (

X$($%$)7$&!'6#&

"743/*!/*!J$(.3*#!F/))<!TI]?\(U<!K(74)!(*9!03#+.$)!p!"743/*!/*!J$(.3*#!F/))<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!?I0!
I]?\0!0./,!'445):;;888<(743/*/*'$(.3*#6/))</.#<+=;(-/+4

"6d'$3 , $.I)!N/73$42<!TI]?\(U<!@$, $*43(!S(H<!X$4.3$1$9!"5.36!?Q!I]?\Q!0./ , !
'445):;;888<(6d'$3 , $.)</.#<+=;(-/+4>+);5/6372>(*9>3*06+$*73*#;8'(4>8$>4'3*=;9$, $*43(>
4(H!
"6d'$3 , $.I)!N/73$42<!TI]?\-U<!K(74)!0/.!4'$! , $93(!p!"6d'$3 , $.I)!N/73$42<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!WQ!
I]?\Q!0./ , !'445):;;888<(6d'$3 , $.)</.#<+=;(-/+4>+);*$8)>(*9> , $93(;0(74)> , $93(!
"A"<!TI]?WU<!N/!F/*$62!Z!_/+69!@3$!p!C$8)83)$:!C$8)!0/.!j/+.*(63)4)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!?IQ!I]?\Q!
0./ , !'445):;;888<*$8)83)$<7/ , ;(.4376$);)/>6/*$62>3>7/+69>93$!
"+937=()Q!F<!TI]?WU<!N5/.4!5(.43735(43/*!3*!G*#6(*9<!X$4.3$1$9!0./ , !
'445):;;.$)$(.7'-.3$03*#)<5(.63(, $*4<+=;X$)$(.7'R.3$03*#;N+ , , (.2;_RA>Y?Y?r0+66.$5/.4!
"131(<!TI]?YU<!*FO!7;-,*WL$!1--"!<7,-!87,>/'%0-!$://7,(!*!C;#;%!/'0<!X$4.3$1$9!0./ , !
'445):;;888<(131(<7/ , ;*$8)./ / , ;*$8)>.6()$);I]?Y;]Y;%&>/1$.>O])>8/.=>6/*#$.;!
R"AGC<!TI]?YU<!Z*4./9+743/*!4/!![(6*+4.343/*<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!OQ!I]?\Q!0./ , !
'445):;;888<-(5$*</.#<+=; , (6*+4.343/*>+*9$.*+4.343/*;.24+4.-(5$.4.3/*!

_$*4.$!0/.!"#$3*#!R$44$.<!TI]?WU<! ^ /.=!(*9!'$(64'!3*!6(4$.!630$!p!_$*4.$!0/.!"#$3*#!R$44$.<!X$4.3$1$9!
K$-.+(.2!IWQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!'445):;;888<(#$3*#>-$44$.</.#<+=;*$8);8/.=>(*9>'$(64'>6(4$.>630$!
_$*4.$!0/.!"#$3*#!R$44$.<!TI]?YU<!A/66!)'/8)!%&!$, 56/2$.)!+*5.$5(.$9!0/.! , (*(#3*#!(#$3*#!
8/.=0/.7$!p!_$*4.$!0/.!"#$3*#!R44.<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!IWQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888<(#$3*#>-$44$.</.#<+=;*$8);+=>$, 56/2$.)>+*5.$5(.$9>(#$3*#>8/.=0/.7$!
_'(*Q! [<!NQ!1(*!9$*!J/+4Q!"<Q!A+E(9$)>X/9.3#+$dQ! [<Q!j/*$)Q! [<! [<Q! [(44'$8)Q!K<!G<Q!j(##$.Q!_<Q!x!
R(E$=(60! [<!TI]?\U<!N/73/>$7/*/ , 37!3*$c+(6343$)!3*!630$!$H5$74(*72!/0!/69$.!(9+64)!834'!(*9!
834'/+4! , +643 , /.-3934 2:!(!.$7/.9!63*=(#$!)4+92!/0!?<?! , 3663/*!5$/56$!3*!G*#6(*9<!Y*1(-,1%(#71%'!*
\7:,1%'!7+!H/#"-<#7'79)<!'445):;;9/3</.#;?]<?]\B;3E$;92d]OI!
_A"<!TI]?VU<!D#;-,$#()!#1!7'"-,!%9-*?'"-,!P-$&#%1B!G%)!%1"!4#*$-.:%'!/-7/'-!%1"!?'"-,!6,%1$9-1"-,!
/-7/'-!P-$&#%1B!G%)B!4#$-.:%'!%1"!6,%1$`!RPG46S!7'"-,!/-7/'-!4%0>9,7:1"<!X$4.3$1$9!0./ ,!
'445:;;888<75(</.#<+=;3*0/., (43/*;.$13$8);_A">X(539>X$13$8>@31$.)342>3*>P69$.>"#$>
FLRS<590!

'445:;;888<*(43/*(6(.7'31$)<#/1<+=;9/7;/5$*>#/1$.*,$*4>

'445):;;888<(#$+=</.#<+=;#6/-(6())$4);(#$>+=;9/7+,$*4);.$5/.4)>(*9>
5+-637(43/*);.$5/.4)>(*9>-.3$03*#);(7431$>
7/,,+*343$);4'$q$7/*/,37q7/*4.3-+43/*q/0q/69$.q>5$/56$q>+59(4$q>4/q>I]?W<590!
jXK<!TI]?IU<!P69$.!5$/56$I)!'/+)3*#:!_'/37$Q!c+(6342!/0!630$Q!(*9!+*9$.>/77+5(43/*<!
jXK<!TI]?VU<!^$!7(*!)/61$!5/1$.42!3*!4'$!%&!p!jXK<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!IWQ!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888<E.0</.#<+=;.$5/.4;8$>7(*>

4/#$4'$.>&3*#)>K+*9> [(.7'>I]?Vq?<590!
CJR_<!TI]?YU<!CJR_!CG^!JP [G!NS"SZNSZ_N!XGhZG^<!X$4.3$1$9!0./ ,!
'445:;;888<*'-7<7/<+=;7 ,);5+-63)';7/*)+ , $.; [$93(>_$*4.$;@/8*6/(9);u?>N4(4)>I]?Y<590!
CJN<!TI]?VU<!J35!0.(74+.$!>!CJN<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!??Q!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888<*')<+=;7/*9343/*);'35>0.(74+.$;!
CJN<!TI]?WU<!Z*937(4/.K(74)<!X$4.3$1$9!0./ ,!
'445):;;888<*')<+=;N7/.$7(.9;A(#$);Z*937(4/.K(74)<()5Hs [$4.37Z9tY?BO!
CJN<!TI]?YU<!A'2)37(6!(7431342!#+39$63*$)!0/.!/69$.!(9+64)!>!CJN<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!??Q!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888<*')<+=;631$>8$66;H.73)$;5'2)37(6>(7431342>#+39$63*$)>/69$.>(9+64);!
CJN<!TI]?\(U<! [(6*+4.343/*!>!CJN<!X$4.3$1$9!"5.36!?Q!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888<*')<+=;7/*9343/*); , (6*+4.343/*;!
CJN<!TI]?\-U<!CJN!G*#6(*9{|!"#$3*#!8$66!(*9!)+55/.43*#!5$/56$!6313*#!834'!0.(3642<!X$4.3$1$9!
[(.7'!IWQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!'445):;;888<$*#6(*9<*')<+=;/+.8/.=;763*37(6>5/6372;/69$.>
5$/56$;0.(3642;!
CJN!@3#34(6<!TI]?WU<!*A-%'(2!E:,;-)!+7,!H19'%1"!KLMT!E70#%'!0%,-!+7,!7'"-,!%":'($!A-%'(2!E:,;-)!+7,!
H19'%1"!KLMT5!E70#%'!0%,-!+7,!7'"-,!%":'($<!X$4.3$1$9!0./ ,!
888<)4(43)437)(+4'/.342<#/1<+=;())$)),$*4;7/9$>/0>5.(7437$!
CJN!G*#6(*9<!TI]?MU<!677'>#(!97(!9-1-,%'!/,%0(#$0-!#1!$://7,(#19!7'"-,!/-7/'-!'#,;#19!8#(2!+,%#'()<!
X$4.3$1$9!0./ ,!'445):;;888<$*#6(*9<*')<+=;85>7/*4$*4;+56/(9);I]?W;]B;4//6=34>#$*$.(6>
5.(7437$>0.(3642<590!
CJN!G*#6(*9<!TI]?\U<!CJN!G*#6(*9{|!G6$74./*37!K.(3642!Z*9$H<!X$4.3$1$9![(.7'!IWQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888<$*#6(*9<*')<+=;/+.8/.=;763*37(6>5/6372;/69$.>5$/56$;0.(3642;$03;r8'(4>9/$)>
4'$>*$8>0.(3642>39$*43037(43/*>.$c+3.$, $*4>3*>4'$>#5>7/*4.(74> , $(*>0/.>#$*$.(6>5.(7437$!
PCN<!TI]??U<!I]??!_$*)+)!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!OQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;7$*)+);I]??7$*)+)!
PCN<!TI]?VU<!N$H+(6!39$*4342Q!%&:!I]?V!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!?Q!I]?\Q!
0./ ,!'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;.6()$);)$H+(639$*4342+=I]?V!
PCN<!TI]?W(U<!K(,363$)!(*9!J/+)$'/69)!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!??Q!
I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/ , ,+*342;-3.4')9$(4')(*9,(..3(#$);0(,363$
);-+66$43*);0(,363$)(*9'/+)$'/69);I]?W!
PCN<!TI]?W-U<!C(43/*(6!5/5+6(43/*!5./E$743/*):!I]?V>-()$9!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!
X$4.3$1$9!j(*+(.2!B?Q!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;.6()$);*(43/*(65/5+6(43/*5./E$743/*)I]?V-()$9)4(43)437(6-+66$43*!
PCN<!TI]?W7U<!%*5(39!7(.$.)!5./139$!)/73(6!7(.$!8/.4'!iOW!-3663/*!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!
X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!IVQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/ , ,+*342;'$(64'(*9)/73(67(.$;'$(64'(*9630$
$H5$74(*73$);(.4376$);+*5(397(.$.)5./139$)/73(67(.$8/.4'OW-3663/*;I]?W>]W>?]!
PCN<!TI]?Y(U<!C":'(!$<7>#19!2%&#($!#1!(2-!FO5!KLMU<!'445):;;9/3</.#;?]<I?]O;"jAJ<WV<??<?BBW!
PCN<!TI]?Y-U<!_'(*#3*#!4.$*9)!3*!,/.4(6342!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!j(*+(.2!B?Q!
I]?\Q!0./ ,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/ , ,+*342;-3.4')9$(4')(*9,(..3(#$);630$$H5
$74(*73$);(.4376$);7'(*#3*#4.$*9)3*,/.4(6342;(7./))+=7/,5(.3)/*?\Y?4/I]?V!
PCN<!TI]?Y7U<!@$(4'!.$#3)4.(43/*)!)+ , , (.2!4(-6$)!>!G*#6(*9!(*9!^(6$)!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!
N4(43)437)Q!S(-6$!I<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!VQ/]?\Q!0./ ,!

X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!IWQ!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;$,56/2,$*4(*96(-/+.,(.=$4;5$/56$3*8/.=;$(.*3*#)(*98/.=3*#'
/+.);9(4()$4);(#$#./+5()'$4(-6$V!
PCN<!TI]?Y$U<!G)43,(4$)!/0!4'$!5/5+6(43/*!0/.!4'$!%&Q!G*#6(*9!(*9!^(6$)Q!N7/46(*9!(*9!C/.4'$.*!
Z.$6(*9!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!OQ!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;5/5+6(43/*(*9,3#.(43/*;5/5+6(43
/*$)43,(4$);9(4()$4);5/5+6(43/*$)43,(4$)0/.+=$*#6(*9(*98(6$))7/46(*9(*9*/.4'$.*3.$6(*
9!
PCN<!TI]?Y0U<!G)43,(4$)!/0!4'$!1$.2!/69Q!3*76+93*#!7$*4$*(.3(*)Q!%&!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!
X$4.3$1$9!j(*+(.2!B?Q!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;-3.4')9$(4')(*9,(..3(#$);(#$3*#
;-+66$43*);$)43,(4$)/04'$1$.2/693*76+93*#7$*4$*(.3(*);I]]I4/I]?W!
PCN<!TI]?Y#U<!G4'*37342!0(74)!(*9!03#+.$)<!X$4.3$1$9!0./,!'445):;;888<$4'*37342>0(74)>
03#+.$)<)$.137$<#/1<+=;-.343)'>5/5+6(43/*;*(43/*(6>(*9>.$#3/*(6>5/5+6(43/*);5/5+6(43/*>/0>
$*#6(*9>(*9>8(6$);6(4$)4!
PCN<!TI]?Y'U<!GH7$))!83*4$.!,/.4(6342!3*!G*#6(*9!(*9!^(6$)!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!
X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!??Q!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;-3.4')9$(4')(*9,(..3(#$);9$(4')
;-+66$43*);$H7$))83*4$.,/.4(63423*$*#6(*9(*98(6$);I]?W4/I]?Y5./13)3/*(6(*9I]?V4/I]?W03
*(6!
PCN<!TI]?Y3U<!J$(64'!)4(4$!630$!$H5$74(*73$)Q!%&!u[Z!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!
K$-.+(.2!?Q!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;'$(64'(*9)/73(67(.$;'$(64'(*9630$
$H5$74(*73$);,$4'/9/6/#3$);'$(64')4(4$630$$H5$74(*73$)+=c,3!
PCN<!TI]?YEU<!J/+)$'/69!5./E$743/*)!3*!G*#6(*9!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!
??Q!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;5/5+6(43/*(*9,3#.(43/*;5/5+6(43
/*5./E$743/*);-+66$43*);I]?V-()$9'/+)$'/695./E$743/*)3*$*#6(*9;I]?V-()$9'/+)$'/695./E
$743/*)3*$*#6(*9!
PCN<!TI]?Y=U<!F313*#!6/*#$.!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!j(*+(.2!B?Q!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;-3.4')9$(4')(*9,(..3(#$);(#$3*#
;(.4376$);6313*#6/*#$.'/8/+.5/5+6(43/*3)7'(*#3*#(*98'234,(44$.);I]?Y>]Y>?B!
PCN<!TI]?Y6U<!C(43/*(6!630$!4(-6$)Q!%&:!I]?O!4/!I]?W!>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!
K$-.+(.2!?Q!I]?\Q!0./,!'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;.6()$);*(43/*(6630$4(-6$)+=I]?O4/I]?W!
PCN<!TI]?Y,U<!A/5+6(43/*!$)43,(4$)!-2!,(.34(6!)4(4+)!(*9!6313*#!(..(*#$,$*4)Q!G*#6(*9!(*9!^(6$)!
>!P0037$!0/.!C(43/*(6!N4(43)437)<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!OQ!I]?\Q!0./,!
'445):;;888</*)<#/1<+=;5$/56$5/5+6(43/*(*97/,,+*342;5/5+6(43/*(*9,3#.(43/*;5/5+6(43
/*$)43,(4$);-+66$43*);5/5+6(43/*$)43,(4$)-2,(.3-0.4(/)-0.3(5))0.2(Q)0.5!(TT71Tf0.1(!)0.2((/)-0.3(,)0.

C+.)3*#<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!IYQ!I]?\Q!0./ ,!'445):;;888<.7*</.#<+=;763*37(6>4/537);/69$.>
5$/56$; ,$*4(6>'$(64'>3*>6(4$.>630$!
X/2(6!_/66$#$!/0!A'2)373(*)<!TI]?WU<!

S ' $!&3*#)!K+*9<!T I] ?Y (U<!N4 (663*#!630$!$H5$74 (*72!3*!4 ' $!%&!p!S ' $!&3*#I)!K+*9<!X$4.3$1$9!K$-.+(.2!?Q!
I] ?\Q!0./ , ! ' 445):;;888<=3*#)0+*9</.#<+=;5+-637(43/*);)4(663*#